

MODUL PRAKTIK

Pemanfaatan Fitur API dan Sensor (Kamera & Accelerometer) di Aplikasi Mobile

Mata Kuliah: Pemrograman Aplikasi Mobile

Tools: Visual Studio Code + Android Studio Emulator

Durasi: ±2 jam

Tujuan Pembelajaran

Setelah mengikuti modul ini, mahasiswa mampu:

1. Membuat aplikasi Flutter dengan beberapa tombol interaktif.
2. Mengintegrasikan **fitur kamera** untuk mengambil foto.
3. Menggunakan **sensor accelerometer** untuk mendeteksi pergerakan perangkat.
4. Memahami hubungan antara **UI (tombol & widget)** dengan **hardware API (kamera, sensor)**.

A. Persiapan Awal

1. Buka **VS Code**.
2. Jalankan **Android Emulator** dari Android Studio.
3. Buat proyek Flutter baru:
4. flutter create sensor_camera_app
5. cd sensor_camera_app
6. Buka file pubspec.yaml, tambahkan dependensi berikut:
7. dependencies:
8. flutter:
9. sdk: flutter
10. camera: ^0.10.5+5
11. sensors_plus: ^4.0.2
12. path_provider: ^2.1.2

13. Simpan, lalu jalankan:

14. flutter pub get

B. Membuat Struktur Folder

Struktur sederhana agar mudah diikuti:

lib/

├─ main.dart

├─ pages/

| ├─ camera_page.dart

| └─ accelerometer_page.dart

C. File main.dart

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
```

```
import 'pages/camera_page.dart';
```

```
import 'pages/accelerometer_page.dart';
```

```
void main() {
```

```
  runApp(const MyApp());
```

```
}
```

```
class MyApp extends StatelessWidget {
```

```
  const MyApp({super.key});
```

```
  @override
```

```
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
```

```
    return MaterialApp(
```

```
    title: 'Sensor & API Demo',
    theme: ThemeData(primarySwatch: Colors.teal),
    home: const HomePage(),
  );
}
}
```

```
class HomePage extends StatelessWidget {
  const HomePage({super.key});

  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
    return Scaffold(
      appBar: AppBar(title: const Text("Demo Sensor dan Kamera")),
      body: Center(
        child: Column(
          mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.center,
          children: [
            ElevatedButton.icon(
              icon: const Icon(Icons.camera_alt),
              label: const Text("Gunakan Kamera"),
              onPressed: () {
                Navigator.push(context,
                  MaterialPageRoute(builder: (_) => const CameraPage()));
              },
            ),
          ],
        ),
      ),
    );
  }
}
```

```

const SizedBox(height: 20),
ElevatedButton.icon(
  icon: const Icon(Icons.sensors),
  label: const Text("Lihat Accelerometer"),
  onPressed: () {
    Navigator.push(context,
      MaterialPageRoute(builder: (_) => const AccelerometerPage()));
  },
),
],
),
);
}
}

```

Penjelasan:

- Terdapat dua tombol utama:
 - **Gunakan Kamera:** membuka halaman kamera.
 - **Lihat Accelerometer:** membuka halaman pembacaan sensor gerak.
- MaterialPageRoute digunakan untuk berpindah antar halaman.

D. File camera_page.dart

```

import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:camera/camera.dart';

class CameraPage extends StatefulWidget {

```

```
const CameraPage({super.key});
```

```
@override
```

```
State<CameraPage> createState() => _CameraPageState();
```

```
}
```

```
class _CameraPageState extends State<CameraPage> {
```

```
  CameraController? controller;
```

```
  List<CameraDescription>? cameras;
```

```
  XFile? capturedImage;
```

```
@override
```

```
void initState() {
```

```
  super.initState();
```

```
  _initCamera();
```

```
}
```

```
Future<void> _initCamera() async {
```

```
  cameras = await availableCameras();
```

```
  controller = CameraController(cameras![0], ResolutionPreset.medium);
```

```
  await controller!.initialize();
```

```
  setState(() {});
```

```
}
```

```
Future<void> _capturePhoto() async {
```

```
  final image = await controller!.takePicture();
```

```
setState(() {  
  capturedImage = image;  
});  
}
```

```
@override  
void dispose() {  
  controller?.dispose();  
  super.dispose();  
}
```

```
@override  
Widget build(BuildContext context) {  
  if (controller == null || !controller!.value.isInitialized) {  
    return const Scaffold(  
      body: Center(child: CircularProgressIndicator()),  
    );  
  }  
  
  return Scaffold(  
    appBar: AppBar(title: const Text("Kamera Aktif")),  
    body: Column(  
      children: [  
        Expanded(flex: 2, child: CameraPreview(controller!)),  
        ElevatedButton.icon(  
          onPressed: _capturePhoto,
```

```

        icon: const Icon(Icons.camera),
        label: const Text("Ambil Foto"),
    ),
    if (capturedImage != null)
    Expanded(
        flex: 1,
        child: Image.file(
            File(capturedImage!.path),
            fit: BoxFit.cover,
        ),
    ),
],
),
);
}
}

```

Penjelasan Fungsi Kode:

- availableCameras() → Mendapatkan daftar kamera yang tersedia (depan/belakang).
- CameraController → Mengatur preview dan pengambilan foto.
- takePicture() → Menangkap gambar dari kamera.
- CameraPreview() → Menampilkan tampilan langsung dari kamera di layar.

Hasil yang diharapkan:

Saat tombol **"Gunakan Kamera"** diklik → kamera aktif → tampil live preview → ketika klik **Ambil Foto**, hasil foto muncul di bawah.

E. File accelerometer_page.dart

```
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
```

```
import 'package:sensors_plus/sensors_plus.dart';

class AccelerometerPage extends StatefulWidget {
  const AccelerometerPage({super.key});

  @override
  State<AccelerometerPage> createState() => _AccelerometerPageState();
}

class _AccelerometerPageState extends State<AccelerometerPage> {
  double x = 0, y = 0, z = 0;

  @override
  void initState() {
    super.initState();
    accelerometerEvents.listen((AccelerometerEvent event) {
      setState(() {
        x = event.x;
        y = event.y;
        z = event.z;
      });
    });
  }

  @override
  Widget build(BuildContext context) {
```

```

return Scaffold(
  appBar: AppBar(title: const Text("Sensor Accelerometer")),
  body: Center(
    child: Column(
      mainAxisAlignment: MainAxisAlignment.center,
      children: [
        Text("X: ${x.toStringAsFixed(2)}"),
        Text("Y: ${y.toStringAsFixed(2)}"),
        Text("Z: ${z.toStringAsFixed(2)}"),
        const SizedBox(height: 30),
        const Text(
          "Coba gerakkan emulator (extend → Virtual Sensors)\nuntuk melihat nilai berubah!",
          textAlign: TextAlign.center,
        ),
      ],
    ),
  ),
);
}
}

```

Penjelasan Fungsi Kode:

- `accelerometerEvents.listen()` → Mendengarkan perubahan nilai sensor.
- Nilai **X, Y, Z** menunjukkan arah gravitasi atau gerakan perangkat.
- Di emulator, buka:
Extended Controls → Sensors → Accelerometer
 lalu gerakkan slider — maka nilai X/Y/Z akan berubah secara real-time.

F. Uji Coba Aplikasi

1. Jalankan perintah:
2. flutter run
3. Tekan tombol:
 - **Gunakan Kamera** → ambil foto.
 - **Lihat Accelerometer** → buka virtual sensor dan lihat nilai berubah.

Tugas Akhir

Tambahkan satu tombol baru:

- **“Gunakan API Cuaca”**, yang memanggil API cuaca (mis. OpenWeatherMap) dan menampilkan suhu saat ini berdasarkan lokasi GPS mahasiswa.