

## Isomorfik Graf

Dua buah graf yang sama tetapi secara geometri berbeda disebut graf yang saling **isomorfik**.

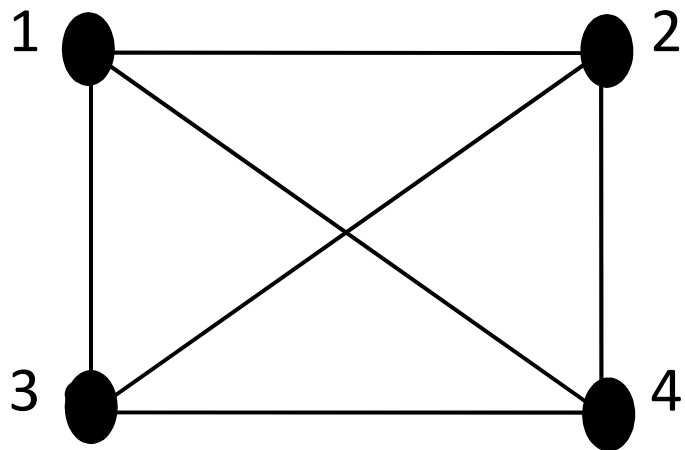
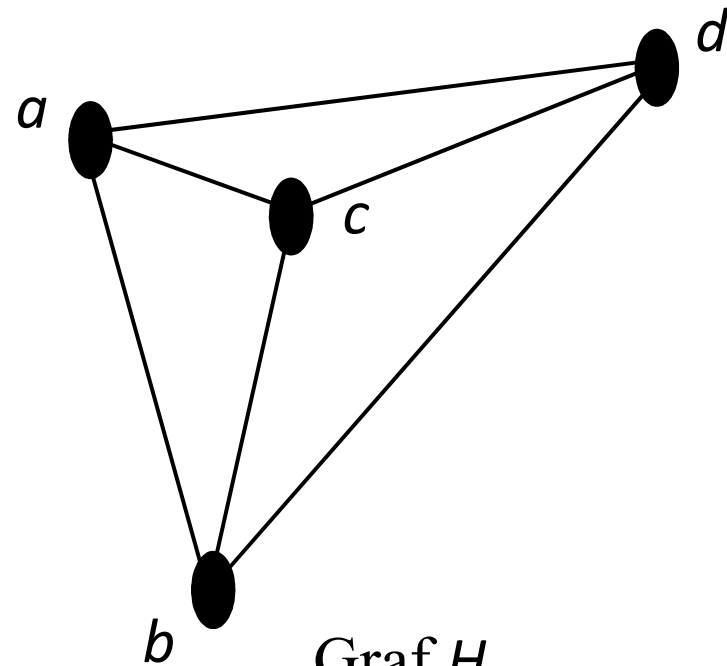
Dua buah graf,  $G_1$  dan  $G_2$  dikatakan isomorfik jika terdapat korespondensi satu-satu antara titik-titik keduanya dan antara sisi-sisi keduanya sedemikian sehingga hubungan kebersisian tetap terjaga.

Jika  $V(G)$  adalah himpunan titik dan  $E(G)$  adalah himpunan sisi pada graf  $G$  maka graf  $G$  dikatakan isomorfik dengan graf  $H$ , dinotasikan

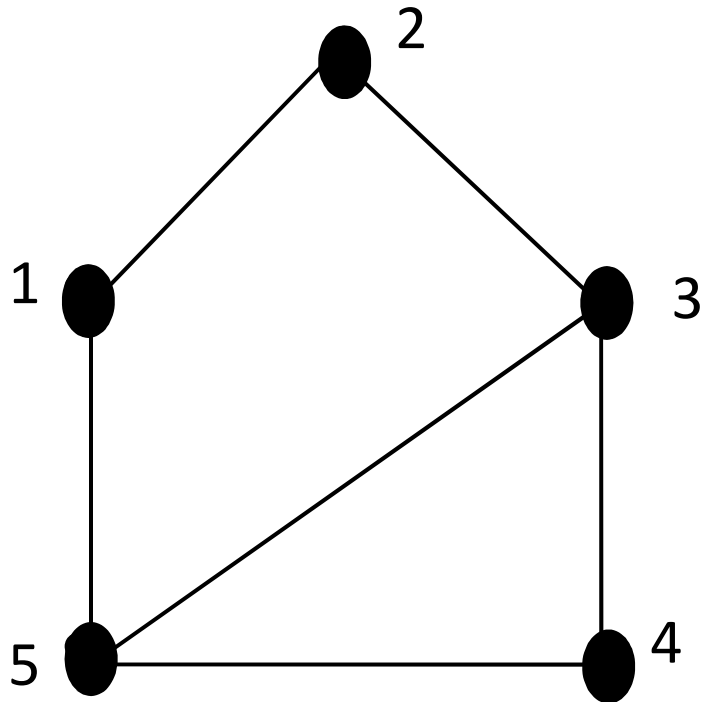
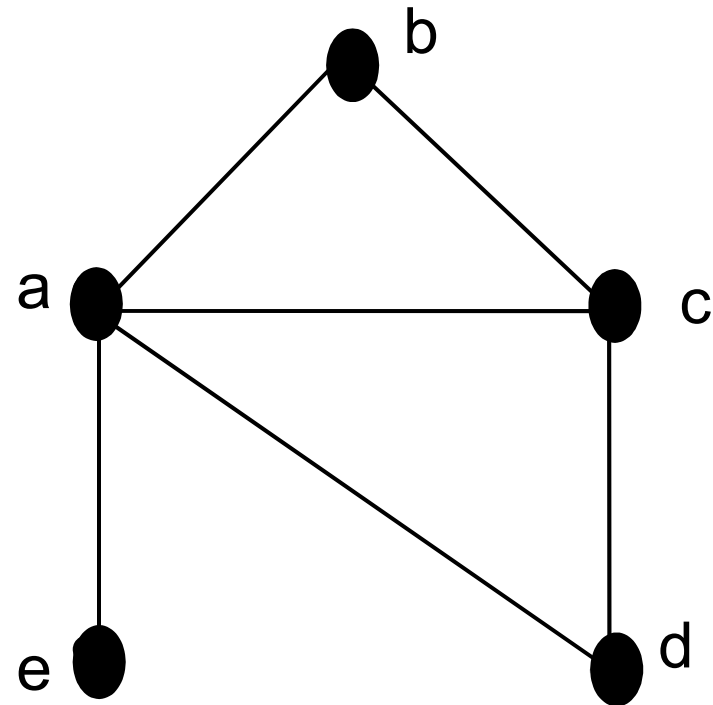
$G \approx H$ , jika terdapat pemetaan bijektif

$f: V(G) \rightarrow V(H)$  sedemikian sehingga

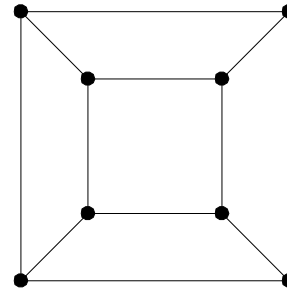
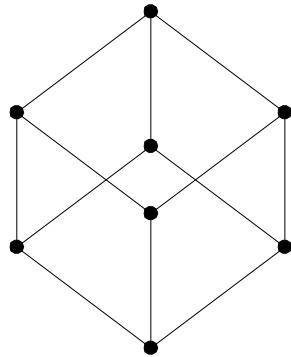
$$\forall (u, v) \in E(G) \Leftrightarrow (f(u), f(v)) \in E(H)$$

Graf  $P$ Graf  $H$ 

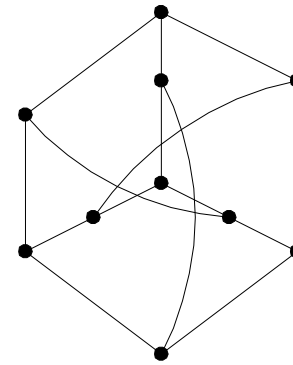
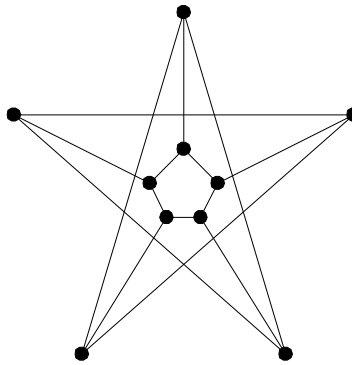
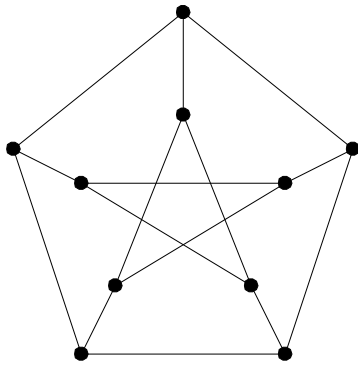
Graf  $P$  isomorfik dengan graf  $H$ , **kenapa?**

Graf  $J$ Graf  $K$ 

Apakah Graf  $J$  isomorfik dengan graf  $K$  ?



(a)

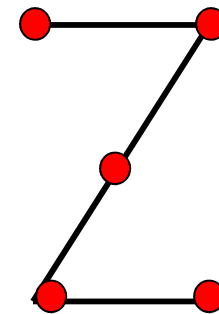
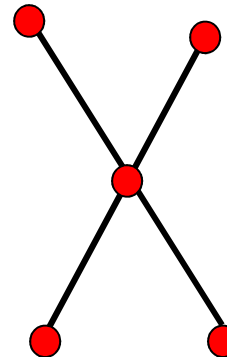
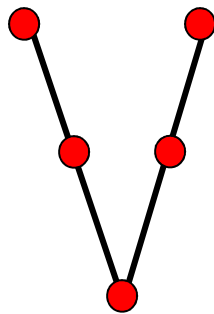
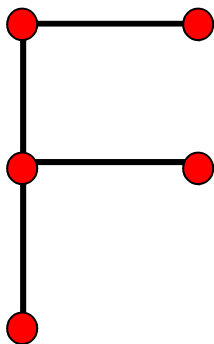
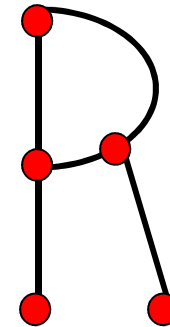
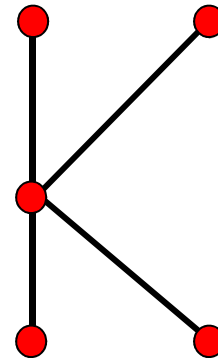
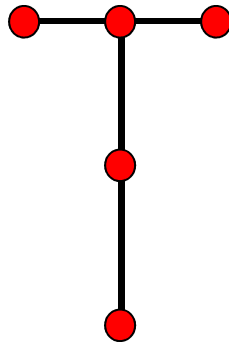
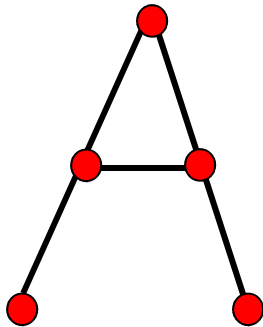


(b)

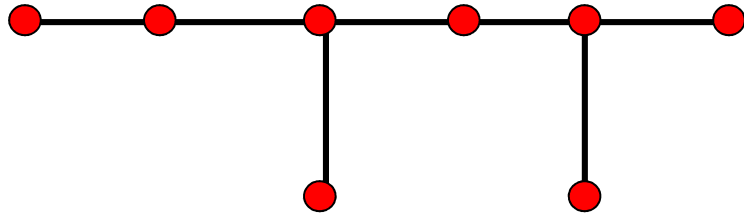
(a) Dua buah graf isomorfik

(b) tiga buah graf isomorfik

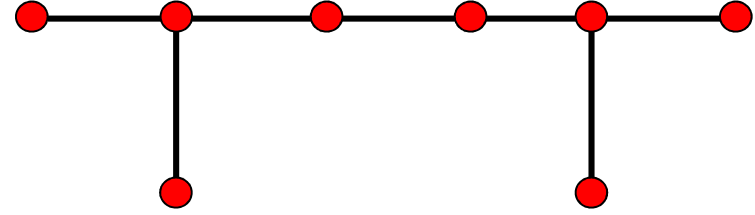
Tentukan graf-graf yang isomorfik !!!



Apakah graf-graf berikut isomorfik ?



Graf G



Graf H

